

Airworthiness Directive

AD No.: 2023-0167R1

Issued: 27 February 2025

Note: This Airworthiness Directive (AD) is issued by EASA, acting in accordance with Regulation (EU) 2018/1139 on behalf of the European Union, its Member States and of the European third countries that participate in the activities of EASA under Article 129 of that Regulation.

This AD is issued in accordance with Regulation (EU) 748/2012, Part 21.A.3B. In accordance with Regulation (EU) 1321/2014 Annex I, Part M.A.301 or Annex Vb Part ML.A.301, as applicable, the continuing airworthiness of an aircraft shall be ensured by accomplishing any applicable ADs. Consequently, no person may operate an aircraft to which an AD applies, except in accordance with the requirements of that AD, unless otherwise specified by the Agency [Regulation (EU) 1321/2014 Annex I, Part M.A.303 or Annex Vb Part ML.A.303, as applicable] or agreed with the Authority of the State of Registry [Regulation (EU) 2018/1139, Article 71 exemption].

Design Approval Holder's Name: Type/Model designation(s):

AIRBUS S.A.S. A330 and A340 aeroplanes

Effective Date: Revision 1: 06 March 2025

Original issue: 13 September 2023

TCDS Number(s): EASA.A.004 and EASA.A.015

Foreign AD: Not applicable

Revision: This AD revises EASA AD 2023-0167 dated 30 August 2023.

ATA 32 – Landing Gear – Main Landing Gear Axles – Inspection

Manufacturer(s):

Airbus, formerly Airbus Industrie

Applicability:

Airbus A330-201, A330-202, A330-203, A330-223, A330-223F, A330-243F, A330-301, A330-302, A330-303, A330-323, A330-342, A330-343, A330-743L, A330-841 and A330-941 aeroplanes, all manufacturer serial numbers (MSN).

Airbus A340-312 and A340-313 aeroplanes, all MSN.

Definitions:

For the purpose of this AD, the following definitions apply:

Affected part: Main landing gear (MLG) axles having Part Number (P/N) 55-2117042-00 and a serial number (s/n) as listed in Appendix 1 of this AD, except those which have been repaired in accordance with the instructions of the CMM repair.

Serviceable part: Any MLG axle, eligible for installation, which is not an affected part.



Aeroplane date of manufacture: The date of transfer of title (ownership) at the time of first delivery to an operator, which is referenced in Airbus documentation.

Part entry into service: The date of manufacture of the aeroplane on which the part has been firstly installed. If unknown, the date of first flight of that part can be used instead. Appendix 1 of this AD provides a list by MSN of aeroplanes on which affected parts were installed at time of aeroplane date of manufacture.

Groups: Group 1 aeroplanes are those that have an affected part installed. Group 2 aeroplanes are those that do not have an affected part installed. An aeroplane having an MSN not listed in Appendix 1 of this AD is Group 2, provided that no affected parts has been installed in service on that aeroplane.

The SB: Airbus Service Bulletin (SB) A330-32-3305.

The CMM repair: Repair 2-1, task 32-13-25-350-801-A01, as defined in the SAFRAN Landing System Component Maintenance Manual 'Bogie Assembly' 10-211702, 32-13-25 revision 2, or later.

Reason:

Occurrences have been reported of quality non-conformity on MLG axles where the high velocity oxygen-fuel coating on the bearing journal runout areas had excessive coating compared to the drawing limits. This over-thickness could lead to spalling of the protective coating, which could expose the base material and allow corrosion to develop.

This condition, if not detected and corrected, could lead to an MLG axle failure, possibly resulting in MLG collapse, with consequent damage to the aeroplane and injury to occupants.

To address this potential unsafe condition, Airbus issued the SB, providing inspection instructions for the affected parts, and EASA issued AD 2023-0167 to require accomplishment of repetitive inspections of the affected parts and, depending on findings, accomplishment of applicable corrective action(s). That AD also required removal of the affected parts from service.

Since that AD was issued, SAFRAN landing System published the CMM repair, the accomplishment of which constitutes terminating action for the repetitive inspections as required by this AD.

For the reason described above, this AD is revised to specify that, after embodiment of the CMM repair, a part is no longer considered as an affected part.

Required Action(s) and Compliance Time(s):

Required as indicated by this AD, unless the action(s) required by this AD have been already accomplished:

Inspection(s):

(1) For Group 1 aeroplanes: Within 24 months after the part entry into service and, thereafter, at intervals not to exceed 24 months, inspect that affected part in accordance with the instructions of the SB.



Credit:

(2) Inspections accomplished on an aeroplane, in accordance with Repair and Design Approval Form (RDAF) 81107231/004/2022 issue B; RDAF 81130415/003/2022 issue A; RDAF 81138823/003/2022 issue A or RDAF 81159105/003/2022 issue A, are acceptable to comply with the initial requirements of paragraph (1) of this AD for that aeroplane.

Corrective Action(s):

(3) If, during any inspection as required by paragraph (1) of this AD, any discrepancy, as defined in the SB, is detected, before next flight, contact SAFRAN Landing Systems for approved corrective action instructions and, within the compliance time specified therein, accomplish those instructions accordingly. If no compliance time is identified in those instructions, accomplish the applicable corrective action(s) before next flight.

Part Replacement:

(4) For Group 1 aeroplanes: Within 150 months since the affected part entry into service, replace that part with a serviceable part, as defined in this AD. This can be accomplished in accordance with the instructions of the applicable Aircraft Maintenance Manual (see Note 1 of this AD).

Note 1: Replacing the MLG of an aeroplane with an MLG that does not have any affected part installed is an acceptable method to comply with the requirements of paragraph (4) of this AD for that aeroplane.

Terminating Action:

- (5) Accomplishment of corrective action(s) on an affected part of an aeroplane as required by paragraph (3) of this AD does not constitute terminating action for the repetitive inspections of that affected part as required by paragraph (1) of this AD for that aeroplane, unless otherwise specified in those instructions.
- (6) Replacement on an aeroplane of each affected part with a serviceable part constitutes terminating action for the repetitive inspections as required by paragraph (1) of this AD for that aeroplane.

Parts Installation:

(7) For Group 1 and Group 2 aeroplanes: From 13 September 2023 [the effective date of the original issue of this AD], do not install on any aeroplane an affected part, and do not install on any aeroplane an MLG having an affected part installed (see Note 2 of this AD).

Note 2: Removal of an MLG having an affected part installed from an aeroplane and subsequent reinstallation of that MLG on the same aeroplane, accomplished during a single maintenance visit, is not considered as installation as specified in paragraph (7) of this AD.

Ref. Publications:

Airbus SB A330-32-3305 original issue dated 22 May 2023.

The use of later approved revisions of the above-mentioned document is acceptable for compliance with the requirements of this AD.



Remarks:

1. If requested and appropriately substantiated, EASA can approve Alternative Methods of Compliance for this AD.

- 2. The original issue of this AD was posted on 16 June 2023 as PAD 23-068 for consultation until 30 June 2023. The Comment Response Document can be found in the <u>EASA Safety Publications</u> <u>Tool</u>, in the compressed (zipped) file attached to the record for this AD.
- 3. Enquiries regarding this AD should be referred to the EASA Safety Information Section, Certification Directorate. E-mail: ADs@easa.europa.eu.
- 4. Information about any failures, malfunctions, defects or other occurrences, which may be similar to the unsafe condition addressed by this AD, and which may occur, or have occurred on a product, part or appliance not affected by this AD, can be reported to the <u>EU aviation safety reporting system</u>. This may include reporting on the same or similar components, other than those covered by the design to which this AD applies, if the same unsafe condition can exist or may develop on an aircraft with those components installed. Such components may be installed under an FAA Parts Manufacturer Approval (PMA), Supplemental Type Certificate (STC) or other modification.
- 5. For any question concerning the technical content of the requirements in this AD, please contact: AIRBUS 1IAL (Airworthiness Office), E-mail: airworthiness.A330-A340@airbus.com.

Appendix 1 – List of Affected Parts (see Definition of 'Affected Part' and 'Groups')

| s/n | Aeroplane MSN on which the part was installed at time of aeroplane date of manufacture |
|-------------|---|
| 19ALT440006 | 1978 |
| 19ALT440007 | 1983 |
| 19ALT440008 | 1983 |
| 19ALT440009 | 1975 |
| 19ALT440010 | 1975 |
| 19ALT440011 | 1975 |
| 19ALT440012 | 1975 |
| 19ALT440014 | 1987 |
| 19ALT440015 | 1981 |
| 19ALT440016 | 1981 |
| 19ALT440021 | 1970 |
| 19ALT440022 | 1970 |
| 19ALT440023 | 1970 |
| 19ALT440024 | 1970 |
| 19ALT440025 | 1981 |
| 19ALT440026 | 1981 |
| 19ALT440029 | 1984 |
| 19ALT440030 | 1984 |
| 19ALT440032 | 1983 |
| 19ALT440033 | 1983 |
| 19ALT440034 | 1994 |
| 19ALT440035 | 1984 |
| 19ALT440037 | 1978 |
| 19ALT440038 | 1987 |
| 19ALT440039 | 1987 |
| 19ALT440040 | 1984 |
| 19ALT440043 | 1978 |
| 19ALT440044 | 1978 |

| s/n | Aeroplane MSN on which the part was installed at time of aeroplane date of manufacture |
|-------------|--|
| 19ALT440045 | 1986 |
| 19ALT440046 | 1986 |
| 19ALT440047 | 1995 |
| 19ALT440048 | 2004 |
| 19ALT440049 | 1995 |
| 19ALT440051 | 1986 |
| 19ALT440052 | 1987 |
| 19ALT440053 | 1986 |
| 19ALT440057 | 1995 |
| 19ALT440058 | 2004 |
| 19ALT440059 | 1994 |
| 19ALT440060 | 1996 |
| 19ALT440061 | 2003 |
| 19ALT440062 | 2003 |
| 19ALT440064 | 2004 |
| 19ALT440065 | 2013 |
| 19ALT440066 | 2005 |
| 19ALT440067 | 2006 |
| 19ALT440068 | 2005 |
| 19ALT440069 | 1993 |
| 19ALT440070 | 1996 |
| 19ALT440071 | 2006 |
| 19ALT440072 | 1996 |
| 19ALT440073 | 2000 |
| 19ALT440076 | 2000 |
| 19ALT440078 | 1994 |
| 19ALT440079 | 2005 |
| 19ALT440080 | 1993 |

| s/n | Aeroplane MSN on which the part was installed at time of aeroplane date of manufacture |
|-------------|---|
| 19ALT440081 | 2004 |
| 19ALT440082 | 1990 |
| 19ALT440083 | 2001 |
| 20ALT440085 | 2002 |
| 20ALT440086 | 1990 |
| 20ALT440087 | 1990 |
| 20ALT440088 | 2006 |
| 20ALT440089 | 1995 |
| 20ALT440090 | 2005 |
| 20ALT440092 | 1994 |
| 20ALT440093 | 1996 |
| 20ALT440094 | 2002 |
| 20ALT440095 | 2002 |
| 20ALT440096 | 2002 |
| 20ALT440097 | 2001 |
| 20ALT440098 | 2000 |
| 20ALT440099 | 1992 |
| 20ALT440100 | 2003 |
| 20ALT440101 | 1991 |
| 20ALT440102 | 1992 |
| 20ALT440103 | 1993 |
| 20ALT440104 | 1993 |
| 20ALT440105 | 1992 |
| 20ALT440106 | 2001 |
| 20ALT440107 | 2000 |
| 20ALT440108 | 1991 |
| 20ALT440109 | 1990 |
| 20ALT440110 | 1992 |
| 20ALT440111 | 2001 |
| 20ALT440112 | 2003 |

| s/n | Aeroplane MSN on which the part was installed at time of aeroplane date of manufacture |
|-------------|---|
| 20ALT440113 | 2013 |
| 20ALT440114 | 2006 |
| 20ALT440115 | 1991 |
| 20ALT440116 | 1991 |